### General Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abortion (see examples on pages 10-12)</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 4.15 (abortion of females)</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 7.6 (including voluntary abortion)</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 7.10 (reliance on abortion for fertility regulation)</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 7.24 (in no case abortion as family planning)</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 7.44 (unsafe abortion)</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.19 (poorly managed abortion)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.20-a (morbidity from unsafe abortion)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.22 (abortion complications)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.24 (in no case abortion as family planning)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 12.27 (complications of abortion)</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 12.14-b (definition includes abortion)</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 11 (forced abortion)</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 93 (unsafe abortions)</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 97 (unsafe abortions)</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 106-j (health impact of unsafe abortions)</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 106-k (in no case abortion as family planning)</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 109-i (treatment of complications of abortion)</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 115 (forced abortion)</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 277-c (abortion of female foetuses)</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairo +5, 63-i, ii, iii (in no case abortion as family planning)</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing +5, 12 (unsafe abortion)</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing +5, 72-o (in no case abortion)</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abstinence (see examples page 21)</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 7.44-a (including voluntary abstinence)</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.31 (including voluntary abstinence)</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.35 (including voluntary sexual abstinence)</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 13.14-c (promotion of voluntary abstinence)</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing +5, 103-b (abstinence and condom use – HIV/AIDS)</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS, 52 (including abstinence and fertility)</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS 2006, 22 (including abstinence and fertility)</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adoption of children</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, 21-a,b,c,d,e (system of adoption of children)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEDAW 16-1-f (equal rights for adopting children)</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 10.18 (preventive adoption)</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children +10, 42-12 (illegal adoptive adoptions)</td>
<td>478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabilities, 23-2 (adoptions of children with disabilities)</td>
<td>546</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>as appropriate (see examples page 30)</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racism, Declaration, 112 (encourage States, as appropriate)</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children +10, 31-a (putting in place, as appropriate)</td>
<td>474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 42 (providing relevant information)</td>
<td>555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 43 (encouring active participation)</td>
<td>555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 47 (sustainability reporting)</td>
<td>556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 62 (green economy policies)</td>
<td>557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 69 (business and industry contributions)</td>
<td>557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 72 (government enabling frameworks)</td>
<td>557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 73 (technology transfer)</td>
<td>557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 76-g (sustainable development processes)</td>
<td>558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio +20, 202 (as appropriate)</td>
<td>568</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>atmosphere of happiness, love and understanding</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, Preamble (7th paragraph)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children Summit, 18</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children +10, 15</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IYF, Doha (family environment)</td>
<td>518</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>basic unit of society (see examples page 2)</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 9 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 5.1 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Summit Decl., 26-h (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Summit, 80 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 29 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat II, 31 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Summit +5, II, 25 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Summit +5, III, 56 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing +5, 60 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Istanbul +5, 30 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children +10, 15 (basic unit of society)</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>before birth (see example page 8)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, Preamble, 9th paragraph (legal protection before birth)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>birth registration</td>
<td>586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030 Agenda, target 16.9 (legal identity for all)</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>caring for children (family)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 5.11 (assist families caring for children)</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 5.13 (building family-like ties for orphans)</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Istanbul +5, 31 (housing and the care of children)</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ageing, 103 (caring for children orphaned by HIV/AIDS)</td>
<td>466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IYF, Doha Declaration (special safeguards and care)</td>
<td>518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030 Agenda, 25 (nurturing environment for children)</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>child development (family)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, Preamble (development of the child's personality)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, 5 (parents and guidance of child)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEDAW, 5-b (upbringing of their children)</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, II, Principle 11 (children are highest priority)</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Summit, 37-a (incentives to keep children in school)</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS, 63 (educating and guiding children)</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children +10, 15 (upbringing of children)</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agenda 2030, 25 (early childhood education)</td>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agenda 2030, target 4.2 (childhood development education)</td>
<td>582</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>child's right to be cared for by his or her parents</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, Article 7 (the right to know and be cared for by parents)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing +5, 60 (the right to know and be cared for by parents)</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabilities, 18-2 (right to know and be cared for by parents)</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>complications related to pregnancy</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 7.6 (reproductive health care)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.19 (complications in pregnancy and childbirth)</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Summit, 37-a (interventions to keep children in school)</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 268 (motherhood at a very young age)</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children +10, 35 (complications of abortion women &amp; adolescents)</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030 Agenda, target 2.2 (end pregnant women malnutrition)</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>complications (abortion)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.22 (abortion complications)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 8.25 (access to quality services for complications)</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, 12.17 (treatment of complications of abortion)</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 106-k (services for complications from abortion)</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing, 109-i (research on treatment of complications)</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairo +5, 63-i (access to quality services for complications)</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing +5, 72-o (management of complications)</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>consistent with . . . national law (see examples page 28)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC, 12-2 (procedural rules of national law)</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPD, II, Principles (consistent with national laws)</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Social Summit, 3 (national laws and development priorities) 185
Cairo +5, 5 (national laws and development priorities) ....... 345
Social Summit +5, III, 101 (consistent with national laws) 373
Social Summit +5, III, 124-a (consistent with national laws) 375
Ageing, 34-f (as consistent with national laws) ............... 457
Children +10, 37 (consistent with national laws) ............ 475
Children +10, 59 (consistent with national laws) ........... 482
Earth Summit +10, 54 (consistent with national laws and cultural and religious values) .................. 484
Rio +20, 268 (consistent with national laws) .................... 573
2030 Agenda, target 5-a (in accordance with national laws) ... 582
Habitat III, 17 (respecting national legislation and practices) 593
Habitat III, 31 (national legislation and standards) .......... 594
Habitat III, 90 (in line with countries' national legislation) .. 598
Habitat III, 91 (in line with national legislation) .............. 598

cultural, religious and social aspects
Agenda 21, 6.3 (respect for cultural, religious and social) .... 87
Agenda 21, 6.12 (respect for cultural, religious and social) .... 88

development (with family)
Agenda 21, 5.48 (development, women and their families) 85
ICPD, 4.11 (family health and development) .................... 134
ICPD, 11.11 (sustainable development and family life) ...... 158
ICPD, 11.15-a (families and sustainable development) ..... 159
ICPD, 11.15-b (population, development and family) ...... 159
Beijing, 248 (families promoting sustainable development) .. 258
Habitat II, 58 (families & sustainable settlements) .......... 284
Earth Summit +5, 31 (health impact of tobacco) ............. 327


disabilities (with family)
ICPD, 5.5 (assistance for persons with disabilities) ........... 137
ICPD, 6.30 (family formation for disabled) ..................... 141
Habitat II, 90-o (family requirements for disabled) .......... 291
Beijing, 278-d (support for girls with disabilities) .......... 263


dignity (human) (see examples on page 8)
Charter, Preamble (reaffirm dignity and worth of human) .... 31
Universal Declaration, Preamble (dignity and worth) ....... 45
ICCP, Preamble (dignity of human person) .................. 49
CEDAW, Preamble (dignity of human person) ............... 65
Vienna Declaration (worth inherent in human person) ... 113
Beijing, 33 (dignity of nonhuman person) ..................... 218
Cairo +5, 21-c (dignity of older persons) ......................... 347
Ageing, Article 3 (self-fulfilment and dignity) ................. 451
Ageing, Article 5 (recognition of dignity of older persons) .. 451
Ageing, 10 and 13 (age with security and dignity) ........... 453
Ageing 21-a (the right to live in dignity) ......................... 455
Earth Summit +10, Declaration, 2 (human dignity for all) ... 483
Earth Summit +10, Declaration, 18 (individual dignity). ... 483
Racism, 126 (dignity and worth of all human beings) ....... 502
Racism, 148 (order based on human dignity) ................. 504
Rio +20, 27 (dignity and worth of the human person) ...... 554
2030 Agenda, Preamble/People (dignity and equality) .... 575
2030 Agenda, 4 (dignity of the human person is fundamental) 575
2030 Agenda, 8 (respect for human rights and human dignity) 576
2030 Agenda, 14 (life of dignity) ................................. 576


disease (with family)
Beijing +5, 103-c (HIV/AIDS of family members) ............ 400
HIV/AIDS, 13 (stigma and impact of HIV/AIDS) ............. 444
HIV/AIDS, 68 (address the HIV/AIDS impact) ............... 447
ICPD, 8.34 (discrimination against persons with HIV) ..... 151
ICPD, 8.34 (counsel families affected by AIDS) ............. 151
Beijing, 108-f (provide care and support to HIV infected) .. 232
Social Summit +5, III, 97-b (awareness of HIV/AIDS) ..... 373
HIV/AIDS, 56 (support families affected by HIV/AIDS) ... 446
HIV/AIDS, 57 (psycho-social care for HIV/AIDS families) .. 446
HIV/AIDS, 63 (HIV/AIDS programmes) ....................... 447
Ageing, 81-a (HIV/AIDS on older persons as caregivers) ... 463
Ageing, 101 (treatment of persons affected by HIV/AIDS) .. 466
Ageing, 103 (older women and children with HIV/AIDS) ... 466
Ageing, 79 (caregivers of surviving family members) ....... 463
Ageing, 83 (disease training for caring family members) ... 464
Ageing, 96 (traditional environment of extended family) .... 465
Children +10, 7-8 (children protected from impact AIDS) .. 471
Children +10, 37-17 (family-based care) ....................... 476
Children +10, 46-c (strengthen family capacity) ............ 480
Children +10, 47-2 (reduce vulnerability to HIV) .......... 480
Children +10, 47-3 (strengthen family care) ................. 480
Children +10, 47-5 (families HIV/AIDS prevention) ....... 481
Children +10, 47-5 (family in reducing vulnerability) ...... 481


economic (with family)
Children Summit, 33 (resources at family levels) .......... 76
Agenda 21, 5.46 (family welfare and family credit policies) .. 85
ICPD, 4.27 (shared control and family income) ............... 136
ICPD, 4.28 (men's responsibility for financial support) .... 136
Social Summit, 52-b (partnerships for quality jobs) ........ 199
Social Summit, 81-a (social and economic policies) ........ 206
Beijing, 48 (factors leading to the feminization of poverty) .. 220
Beijing, 98 (women, HIV/AIDS, and economic support) ... 228
Beijing, 107-c (men and financial support) .................... 231
Beijing, 342 (international financial institutions benefit) ... 269
Habitat II, 78-e (women as sole providers) ................. 288
Cairo +5, 18-e (strengthen families in extreme poverty) ... 347
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (economic support and social services) ... 370
Social Summit +5, III, 39 (families of child workers) ....... 369
Social Summit +5, II, 40, (micro-credit for the poor) ...... 364
HIV/AIDS, 68 (household income and social services) .... 447
Ageing, 25 (lack of family policy regarding work) ........ 455
Ageing, 29 (financial family support) ......................... 456
Ageing, 50 (misfortunes strain family support) ............. 459
Ageing, 50 (impoveryed families with children) .......... 459
Ageing, 105-j (reconciliation of working and family) ...... 466
Children +10, 44-36 (families with employment and income generating support) ... 479


education and parents (see examples on page 16)
Universal Declaration, Article 26-3 (prior right of parents) ... 43
ICESCR, Article 13-3 (ensure religious and moral education) .. 4
ICCP, Article 18-3 (respect for liberty of parents) .......... 51
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 10 (responsibility of parents) ... 130
Social Summit Decl., Commitment 6-1 (health programmes) 182
ICPD, 11.9 (parent consultation on population issues) ..... 158
ICPD, 11.24 (parents and education for adolescents) ....... 159
CRC, Article 29-1-c (education and respect for child’s parents) 61


education (with family)
ICESCR, 10-1 (care and education of dependent children) ... 46
ICPD, 7.37 (education within family unit) .................... 145
Children Summit, 20 (education and quality of life) ....... 75
Agenda 21, 6.30 (education for health) .......................... 91
ICPD, 6.16 (health, education. employment) ................... 139
Social Summit Decl., Com. 6-k (education for all) ........... 181
Social Summit, 63-a (health, education, cultural) ........... 224

611
elderly (with family)
Agenda 21, 5.32 (family support systems for elderly) .................84
Agenda 21, 5.56 (old-age security) .........................................86
ICPD, 5.11 (caring for elderly and disabled) ...........................137
ICPD, 6.17-c (care of elderly in family) .................................139
ICPD, 5.7 (poor families with elderly or disabled) ....................137
ICPD, 5.11 (elderly and disabled, and HIV/AIDS) ...................137
ICPD, 6.17-c (care of elderly people) ......................................139
ICPD, 6.18 (care of elderly in multigenerational families) ..........139
ICPD, 6.19 (valuable contribution that elderly people ) ............139
Social Summit, Commitment 5-g (older family members) ...........181
Social Summit, 40-b (support for older persons) ....................196
Social Summit, 65-b (dependent or providing support) .............201
Cairo +5, 21-c (ability to care for older family members) ..........347
Cairo +5, 21-c (care for older family members) .......................347
Cairo +5, 21-c (elderly to care for family members) .................347
HIV/AIDS, 68 (women and the elderly as caregivers) ...............448
Cairo +5, 22 (opportunities for elderly to contribute) ..............347
Ageing, 10 (older persons within families) ..............................453
Ageing, 12-g (families intergenerational independence) ............454
Ageing, 19 (older persons care for family) ..............................454
Ageing, 21-b (contribution of older persons) ..........................455
Ageing, 25 (older women's family care obligations) ..................455
Ageing, 28-i (caring responsibilities) ....................................456
Ageing, 29 (financial family support) .....................................456
Ageing, 31 (social care from family) .....................................456
Ageing, 34-e (elder family members) .....................................457
Ageing, 54 (isolated from family) ..........................................459
Ageing, 55-h (re-establish family ties) ....................................460
Ageing, 56-b (older leaders in family) ....................................460
Ageing, 66-b (families provide care) ......................................461
Ageing, 98-b (integrate old persons) ......................................465
Ageing, 98-h (housing options) ............................................465
Ageing, 101 (older people by family) .....................................466
Ageing, 102 (without compensation) .....................................466
Ageing, 104 (family overburdened) .......................................466
Ageing, 104 (institutional care options) ..................................466
Ageing, 105 (community based care) .....................................466
Ageing, 105-h (taking care in family) .....................................466
Ageing, 105-j (community support of family care) ....................466
Ageing, 105-j (reconciliation of work and family) ....................466

emergency obstetric care
Beijing, 97 (family planning methods) ...................................228
Beijing 106-c, (sexual and reproductive health care) ..............230
Cairo +5, 62-b (reduce maternal morbidity and mortality) .........353
Social Summit +5, 85 (safe motherhood) ...............................372
Beijing +5, 12 (reproductive health care) ...............................380
Beijing +5, 72-b (safe motherhood) ....................................390
Beijing, 97 (preventable deaths with) ....................................466

ethnic cleansing
Vienna, I, 28 ("ethnic cleansing" and systematic rape) ..............117
Vienna, II, 23 (persons who authorizeethnic cleansing) ..........120
Vienna, II, 24 (combat the practice of ethnic cleansing) ...........120
ICPD, 4.10 (condemn – as a deliberate instrument of war) .......134
ICPD, 9.20-b (end all forms of forced migration) ....................153
Beijing, 11 (violations of the human rights of women) ............216
Beijing, 12 (policies of aggression and ethnic cleansing) ..........216
Beijing, 131 (violations of international human rights) ............237
Beijing, 133 (war-torn and occupied areas) ..........................237
Beijing, 135 (ethnic cleansing and other forms of violence) ......238
Beijing, 145-c (full assistance for victims of such abuse) ..........239
Beijing, 224 (must be combatted and eliminated) ...................253
Beijing, 231-h (displaced women subject to abuse) ..................255
Beijing +5, 59 (incompatible with dignity & worth of human) ......388
ICC, Article 6 (acts committed with intent to destroy a group) ....408

extended family (see examples on page 6)
CRC, 5 (members of the extended family) ..............................58
Children Summit, 19 (extended families given support) ..........75
ICPD, 5.1 (support viability of multi-generational families) .......136
Ageing, 16 (shift to smaller, mobile families) .........................454
Ageing, 31 (extended family network) ....................................456
Ageing, 96 (traditional environment of extended family) ..........465

FAMILY (see the following)
family (misc.)
fundamental group unit of society
force of social cohesion
basic unit of society
constructive role of the family
extended family
family composition
family disintegration
family environment
family friendly policies
family reunification
force of social cohesion
generational solidarity
family-like ties
impact on families
multigenerational families
protection and assistance (for family)
public spaces friendly for families
role of the family
welfare of the family

family breakdown (see examples page 6)
Children Summit, 34-vii (children uprooted from families) ......77
ICPD, 5.1 (displacement have placed strains on family) ..........136
ICPD, 5.7 (family tension, disintegration and breakdown) ........137
ICPD, 5.10 (assistance to families with problems) ....................137
Social Summit, 20 (instability for the family) .........................190
Social Summit, 69 (family violence and social breakdown) .......202
Beijing, 22 (family disintegration) .........................................217
Beijing, 135 (family separation and disintegration) .................238
Habitat II, 123-c (family stress) ............................................297
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (family disintegration) ....................370
Beijing +5, 19 (family disintegration and separation) .............382

family composition
ICPD, 5.1 (change in family composition and structure) ..........136
ICPD, 5.6 (studies on family composition and structure) ..........137

family disintegration (see examples page 6)
ICPD, 5.7 (family tension and disintegration) .........................137
Beijing Plan of Action, 22 (rise of female-headed households)..................217
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (causes of family disintegration)....................370
Beijing +5, 19 (family disintegration and separation).........................382

**family environment**

CRC, Preamble (7th para) (family is natural environment)....................57
CRC, 20-1 (child temporarily deprived of) ......................................59
Children Summit Decl., 15 (safe and supportive environment).................71
Children Summit Decl., 14 (natural environment for children)..................71
Children Summit, 18 (children in a family environment)........................74
Vienna I, 21 (child should grow in a family environment) ......................116
ICPD, 5.9 (environment supportive of the family) ................................137
ICPD, 4.29 (safe, secure and harmonious family life)............................136
Ageing, 59 (families cooperating with Governments)...............................460
Ageing, 96 (environment of extended family)......................................465
Children +10, 15 (safe and stable environment)..................................472

**family-friendly policies**

ICPD, 5.9 (governments promote family-sensitive policies)....................137
Beijing +5, 82-d (promote family friendly policies).............................394
Ageing, 25 (lack of family-friendly policy)........................................455
Ageing, 28-i (develop family-friendly policies)...................................456
Habitat III 13(b) (public spaces friendly for families)..........................592

**family relations**

CRC, 8-1 (right of child to preserve family relations)............................58
Children Summit Decl., 20-5 (separated from families)..........................72
Children Summit, 19 (prevent separation of children)............................74
Children Summit, 34-vi (uprooted from their families)..........................77
Social Summit +5, III, 75 (separated from their families).......................371
ICPD, 5.7 (refugee and displaced families)........................................137
CRC, 9.4 (provide whereabouts of absent family members).......................59
ICPD, 4.28 (reconstitution of family unit)..........................................136
ICPD, 5.13 (family-like ties in difficult circumstances).........................137
Ageing, 43 (close relations with families).........................................458
Ageing, 55-h (re-establish family ties).............................................460

**family reunification**

CRC, 10-1 (expeditious family reunification).......................................58
ICPD, 10.9 (family reunification of documented migrants).......................154
ICPD, 10.12 (vital importance of family reunification)...........................155
Social Summit, 39-e (family reunification for children).........................196
Social Summit, 77-b (importance of family reunification).......................205
Beijing, 147-k (vital importance of family reunification)........................241
Cairo +5, 24-a (facilitate family reunification)....................................348
Social Summit +5, II, 22 (facilitate family reunification)......................363
Social Summit +5, III, 68 (facilitate family reunification)....................372

**father** (see examples page 17)

Beijing +5, 21 (men sharing responsibilities)......................................383
Beijing +5, 60 (both parents upbringing of children).............................388
Children +10, 24 (responsibility of both parents)................................473
ICPD, 4.27 (men’s shared responsibility for children)............................136
Children +10, 24 (father opportunities with child)................................473
ICPD, 4.28 (men’s financial support of children)..................................136
ICPD, 5.4 (male parental financial responsibilities)...............................137

**female infanticide** (see examples page 12)

Vienna, 48 (measures against female infanticide)..................................122
ICPD, 4.16-a (eliminate female infanticide)........................................135
Beijing, 39 (harmful practice of female infanticide)...............................219
Beijing, 107-a (son preference and female infanticide)...........................231
Beijing, 115 (female infanticide and prenatal sex selection).....................234
Beijing, 124-i (legislation against female infanticide)............................235

Beijing, 230-m (prevention of female infanticide)................................254
Beijing, 259 (discrimination by female infanticide)................................261
Beijing, 277-c (harmful practice of female infanticide)............................263
Beijing, 283-d (legislation against female infanticide)............................264
Beijing +5, 96-a (eliminate female infanticide).....................................397

**female-headed households**

Habitat II, 78-e (women as sole providers for families)..........................288
Social Summit +5, III, 27-r (female-headed households)........................368
Beijing +5, 7 (feminization of poverty).............................................379
Beijing +5, 16 (poverty of female-headed households)............................382
Beijing +5, 74-a (poverty eradication for female households)...................392
Ageing, 46 (feminization of poverty)................................................458

**fidelity**

HIV/AIDS, 52 (including abstinence and fidelity)..................................446
HIV/AIDS 2006, 22 (including abstinence and fidelity)...........................538

**force of social cohesion (including family)**

Cairo +5, 21-c (social cohesion of older persons)..................................347
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (family is force of social cohesion)...................363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (strong force of social cohesion).....................370
Beijing +5, 60 (family is a strong force of social cohesion).....................388

**forced abortion**

Beijing, 11 (forced abortion in times of armed conflict).......................216
Beijing, 115 (acts of violence against women).....................................234

**forced pregnancy**

Vienna I, 38 (situations of armed conflict).........................................121
Beijing, 11 (violations of human rights of women)................................216
Beijing, 114 (violations of human rights of women)................................234
Beijing, 132 (violations of human rights of women)...............................237
Beijing, 135 (situations of armed conflict)..........................................238
Beijing, 142-c (situations of armed conflict)........................................238
Beijing +5, 15 (forced pregnancy as a war crime)................................382
Beijing +5, 96-b (forced pregnancy as a war crime)...............................397
ICC, 7-1g (forced pregnancy as a war crime)......................................408
ICC, 7-2f (forced pregnancy definition).............................................408
ICC, 8-2-b-xxii (breach of the Geneva Conventions)...............................409
ICC, 8-2-e-vi (violation of 4 Geneva Conventions).................................410

**friendly for families**

Habitat III, 13-b (public spaces friendly for families)............................592

**full and harmonious development**

CRC, Preamble (7th paragraph) (child development in family)..................57
Children Summit, 18 (children in family environment)..........................74
Vienna I, 21 (child should grow in family environment)..........................116
IYF, Doha Declaration (children in family environment)........................518

**fundamental group unit of society** (see examples page 2)

Universal Decl., 16-3 (natural and fundamental group unit)....................42
ICESCR, 10-1(natural and fundamental group unit)................................46
ICCPR, 23-1 (natural and fundamental group unit)................................52
CRC, Preamble, (6th para)(fundamental group of society).......................57
Children Summit Decl., 14 (fundamental group)...................................71
IYF, Doha Declaration (natural and fundamental group unit)....................517
Disabilities, Preamble-x (natural and fundamental group unit)................541

**gender = male and female** (see examples page 25)

ICC, Article 7-3 (refers to two sexes, male and female)..........................408
Racism, Notes 1 (refers to two sexes, male and female)..........................510
Beijing Report, 5 (ordinary, generally accepted usage).........................215
generational solidarity
Cairo +5, 21-c (care for elderly and elders care for family) ....347
Ageing, 98-b (integrate old persons with families) ..............465

genocide (abortion as means) (see examples page 12)
ICC, Article 6 (d) (prevent births within a group).............408

grandparents
Social Summit, 40-d (provide assistance to grandparents) ......196
Ageing, 106-c (positive role of grandparents) .....................466

health (with family)
Universal Decl., 25-1 (health and well-being) ....................43
CRC, 24,2-f (develop preventive health care) ......................60
Children Summit, 34-vii (development and family health) ....77
ICPD, 4,11 (family health)................................................134
Ageing, 66-b (families to provide care to elders) ...............461
Ageing, 70 (universally accessible primary health) ..............462
Ageing, 73 (families and public health) .............................462
Ageing, 86-d (self-help and respite care) ............................464
Ageing, 101 (provision of older people done by family) .........466
Ageing, 102 (without compensation creates strains) ............466
Ageing, 104 (family care givers overburdened) ....................466
Ageing, 104 (family to institutional care options) .................466
Ageing, 105 (community based and family care) .................466
Ageing, 105-b (older persons within the family) .................466
Ageing, 105-j (community based care and family care) .........466
Information Summit, 2 (improvement of maternal health) ....513

healthy infant (see examples page 9)
ICPD, 7,2 (provide best chance of having a healthy infant) ....141
Beijing, 94 (provide best chance of having a healthy infant) ....228
Beijing, 97 (provide best chance of having a healthy infant) ....228
Beijing +5, 72-i (provide best chance of a healthy infant) ....391
2030 Agenda, target 2.1 (infants, safe and nutritious food) ....581

household and child-rearing responsibilities
Cairo +5, 52-g (men sharing child-rearing responsibilities) ....351
Beijing +5, 82-b (role of parents) ..............................394
2030 Agenda, target 5.4 (shared responsibility in household) ..582
2030 Agenda, target 11.1 (adequate, safe, affordable housing) 584

HUMAN LIFE (see the following)
abortion
emergency obstetric care
complications related to pregnancy
complications (abortion)
maternal mortality and morbidity
pre-natal care
prenatal sex selection
regulation of fertility
reproductive health care
reproductive health services
right to life
safe motherhood
safely through pregnancy
son preference
unsafe abortion
unwanted pregnancy
husband
CEDAW, 9-1 (nationality of husband and wife) .................66
CEDAW, 16-1-g (and wife) ........................................68
ICPD, II, Principle 9 (husband and wife equal partners) .......130
Social Summit, 80 (husband and wife equal partners) ...........206

Habitat II, 31 (husband and wife equal partners) .............278
Habitat II, 78-g protection of women when husbands die ....288
Istanbul +5, 30 (husband and wife equal partners) ..........403

impact on families
Beijing +5, 72-q (substance abuse impact on families) .......392

in accordance with country-specific conditions and legal systems
Agency 21, 3.8-j (country-specific conditions and legal) ....80
Agency 21, 5.50 (country-specific conditions and legal) .....85
Agency 21, 6.25 (country-specific conditions and legal) .......90
2030 Agenda, 16.10 (in accordance with national legislation) .586
Habitat III, 17 (respecting national legislation and practices) .593
Habitat III, 31 (national legislation and standards) ............594
Habitat III, 90 (in line with countries’ national legislation) ....598
Habitat III, 91 (in line with national legislation) .................598

in keeping with freedom, dignity and personally held values
Agency 21, 3.8-j (family planning) .................................80
Agency 21, 5.31 (population) .........................................84
Agency 21, 5.50 (family planning) .................................85
Agency 21, 5.51 (family planning) .................................85
Agency 21, 6.3 (family planning) .................................87
Agency 21, 6.12 (family planning) .................................88
Agency 21, 6.25 (family planning) .................................90
Agency 21, 6.26 (family planning) .................................90
Agency 21, 24.2-g (family planning) ...............................111
Agency 21, 24.3-e (family planning) ...............................111

indigenous (with family)
Social Summit, 39-g (indigenous children) ......................196
ICPD, 6.21 (in line with national legislation) ..................140
Habitat II, 122-d (indigenous children and their families) ....297
2030 Agenda, 23 (remove obstacles for indigenous peoples) ..577
2030 Agenda, 25 (quality education for indigenous peoples) .577
2030 Agenda, target 2.3 (incomes for indigenous peoples) ....581
2030 Agenda, 4.5 (indigenous people and children) ..........582
2030 Agenda, 79 (contributions from indigenous peoples) ....589

irresponsible sexual behaviour
Beijing, 108-n (HIV/AIDS) (risk of contracting HIV) ...........232
Beijing +5, 44 (HIV/AIDS) (sexually transmitted infections) .386
2030 Agenda, target 5.2 (sexual and other types exploitation) .582

insufficient protection and support
Beijing +5, 60 (inadequate support for women) ...............388

legal framework (see examples page 29)
Habitat II Decl., 12 (within local framework of each country) .274
Habitat II, 35 (within the legal framework of each country) ....279
Habitat II, 76 (in accordance with their legal framework) .......287
Habitat II, 195 (within the legal framework of each country) ...311
Habitat II, 198 (within the legal framework of each country) ...311
Habitat II, 204-i (better consists with the legal framework) ....313
Habitat II, 211 (in accordance with the legal framework) .......315
Habitat II, 228-g (within local framework of each country) ....318
Istanbul +5, 7 (in conformity with the legal framework) ........401
Istanbul +5, 39 (in conformity with the legal framework) .......403
Istanbul +5, 46 (within the legal framework of each country) ..404
Istanbul +5, 64 (within their legal framework) ..................405
Racism, 47 (state legal framework and policies) .................487
Racism, 13 (respecting domestic legal framework) ............493
Rio +20, 158 (conservation and sustainable use of the oceans) .564
2030 Agenda, target 14-c (sustainable use of oceans) ........585
marriage (see examples on page 4)
Universal Decl., 16-1 (men and women right to marry) ..........42
ICESCR, 10-1 (free consent of the intending spouses) ..........46
ICCPR, 23-2 (right of men and women of marriageable age) ...52
CEDAW, 9-1 (nationality of husband and wife) .................66
CEDAW, 11-2 (prevent discrimination against women) ..........67
CEDAW, 16-1 (equality of men and women) .....................68
CEDAW, 16-1-g (personal rights as husband and wife) .........68
ICPD, II, Principle 9 (husband and wife equal partners) ......130
ICPD, 5-5 (persons with disabilities) .............................137
ICPD, 11.3 (marriage age and size of families) ...............157
Social Summit, 80 (husband and wife equal partners) ......206
Beijing, 263 (early marriages) ..................................261
Habitat II, 31 (husband and wife equal partners) ............278
Beijing +5, 14 (sexual violence in marriage) ...................381
Beijing +5, 26 (marriage and family relations) .................384
Istanbul +5, 30 (husband and wife equal partners) ..........403
Children +10, 44-9 (early and forced marriages) ............478
IYF, Doha Declaration (right to marry) ..........................518
IYF, Doha Declaration (institution of marriage) ...............518
Disabilities, Article 23-1a (right to marry and found a family)546

migrants (with family)
ICPD, 10.13 (family life of legal migrants) .......................155
Social Summit +5, II, 22 (family reunification) ...............363
Social Summit +5, III, 68 (family reunification) ...............371
Vienna, 33 (human rights of migrant workers) .................117
ICPD, II, Principle 12 (migrants social welfare services) 130
ICPD, 9.6 (land and water opportunities for migrants') .......152
ICPD, 10.9 (protect documented migrants) .....................154
ICPD, 10.10-d (promote welfare of migrants) ..................155
ICPD, 10.11 (Women and children as family members) .......155
ICPD, 10.12 (families of documented migrants) ..............155
Social Summit Decl., Com. 4-e (human rights of migrants) ..180
Social Summit, 63 (migrant workers) .............................201
Social Summit, 77 (equitable treatment and integration) ....205
Social Summit, 77-b (protection of unity of families) .........205
Social Summit, 78-d (protect against racism, etc.) ..........205
Beijing, 148-b (migrate as family members) ....................241
Millennium, 25 (human rights of migrants' families) .......441
Ageing, 16 (shift to smaller, mobile families) .................454
Ageing, 31 (older migrants) ......................................457
Children +10, 41 (children of migrant workers) .............477
Children +10, 44-11 (children of migrant workers) .........478
Racism, 49 (family reunification of migrants) ..................487
Racism, 28 (facilitate family reunification) .....................494
World Summit 2005, 62 (respect migrant workers families) ..526
Racism, 38 (discriminatory practices against migrants) ......487
Racism, 38 (discriminatory practices against migrants) ......487
Racism, 38 (discriminatory practices against migrants) ......487
Rio+20, 43 (access to information for migrants and families) 555

morality (see examples on page 22)
Universal Declaration, 29-2 (morality and public order) ......43
CRC, Article 17 (spiritual and moral well-being) ...............59
Beijing, 282-a (moral or social development) .................264
Habitat II, 190 (preserve moral values) ..........................310
ICCPR, Article 14-1 (excluded from trial for public morals) ..51
Information Summit, 5 (just requirements of morality) ......511

mortality and morbidity
Agenda 21, 6.32 (urban health) .....................................91
ICPD, 3-13 (reproductive health services) .......................131
ICPD, 6-7-c (youth and education) ................................138
ICPD, 6-21 (population of indigenous people) .................140
ICPD, 7-14-b (prevent unwanted pregnancies) ..................143
ICPD, 7-41 (adolescent reproductive health needs) ..........145
ICPD, 8.1 (risk of dying in first year reduced) .................146
ICPD, 8.2 (health and other social services) .....................146
ICPD, 8.4 (primary health services) ...............................147
ICPD, 8.5 (reproductive health care) ..............................147
ICPD, 8.11 (reform health policy) ..................................147
ICPD, 8.13 (child-survival programmes) .........................148
ICPD, 8.14 (timing, spacing and number of births) ..........148
ICPD, 8.19 (unwanted pregnancies and any subsequent poorly managed abortions) .................................149
ICPD, 8.19 (safe motherhood as strategy) ........................149
ICPD, 8.20 (unsafe abortion) ........................................149
ICPD, 8.21 (reduce maternal morbidity and mortality) .......149
ICPD, 8.22 (maternal health services) ............................149
ICPD, 8.22 (primary health care and safe motherhood) .....149
ICPD, 8.26 (include reproductive health services) ..........150
ICPD, 11.2 (reduction of fertility) .................................157
ICPD, 12.26 (maternal, perinatal and infant) .................163
ICPD, footnote 21 (safe motherhood) .............................174
Social Summit, 19 (income and access to social services) ..190
Social Summit, 36-1 (malaria) .......................................195
Beijing, 47 (illness; homelessness and inadequate housing) ..220
Beijing, 97 (complications related to pregnancy) .............228
Beijing, 104 (health services for girls and women) ..........229
Beijing, 106-1 (reproductive health care) .........................230
Beijing, 106-1 (gender gaps for girls) ............................230
Beijing, 206-1 (access to reproductive health services) ....251
Beijing, 268 (children of young mothers) .........................262
Cairo +5, 6 (infant, child and maternal) ..........................345
Cairo +5, 10 (reproductive health information and services) 346
Cairo +5, 37 (data on female reproductive health) ............349
Cairo +5, 52-g (includes reproductive health services) ......351
Cairo +5, 53 (reproductive health care) ............................351
Cairo +5, 55 (reproductive health care) ............................352
Cairo +5, 62-A (reproductive rights) ...............................353
Cairo +5, 62-b (maternal health-care services) ..................353
Cairo +5, 62-e (environmental degradation) ......................353
Cairo +5, 95 (development funding for health) .................357
Social Summit +5, II, 5 (basic social services) .................361
Social Summit +5, 80-e (health sector priority) .................372
Social Summit +5, 85 (maternal health-care services) ........372
Beijing +5, 12 (essential obstetric care) ..........................381
Beijing +5, 72-a (gender aspects of diseases) ..................390
Beijing +5, 72-b (essential obstetric care) .........................390
Beijing +5, 72-d (health care services to girls and women) ..390
Ageing, 57 (developing countries experience) .................460
Children +10, 37-1 (maternal and neonatal) ....................475
Racism, 31 (infant mortality indicators) ..........................486
Racism, 92-e (infant and maternal mortality information) ....500
Racism, 101 (infant and maternal mortality rates) ............500
Racism, 176 (infant and under-five child mortality rates) ....507
Information Summit, 2 (reduction of child mortality) .........511
World Summit 2005, 57-g (reducing maternal/child mortality) 525
2030 Agenda, 26 (ending preventable deaths by 2030) .......578
2030 Agenda, Target 3.1 (reduce maternal mortality ratio) ..581
Habitat III, 55 (reduce maternal mortality) .......................595

mother (see examples on page 9)
(does not include "safe motherhood")
(does not include "early motherhood")
Universal Decl., 25-2 (motherhood entitled to special care) ..43
ICESCR, 10-2 (childbirth) ..........................................46
CRC, 24-d (pre and postnatal) .......................................60
2030 Agenda

Agenda 21, 6.16 (health education) ...........................................89
Agenda 21, 6.30 (health education) ..........................................91
ICPD, 4.13 (working, breast feed) .............................................135
ICPD, 5.3 (working, breast feed) ...............................................137
ICPD, 5.13 (HIV transmission) .................................................137
ICPD, 7.41 (young, death) .......................................................145
ICPD, 8.12 (death) .................................................................147
ICPD, 8.14 (child survival, morbidity) ......................................148
ICPD, 8.18 (Breast feed) .........................................................149
ICPD, 11.3 (family of) .............................................................157
Social Summit, 34-b (single) ...................................................194
Beijing, 29 (upbringing children) .............................................218
Beijing, 80-g (young) ................................................................225
Beijing, 83-s (young) ...............................................................226
Beijing, 88-b (education) ..........................................................227
Beijing, 93 (early) .................................................................227
Beijing, 98 (HIV/AIDS, caregiver) ............................................228
Beijing, 106-r (breast feed) .......................................................230
Beijing, 125-f (protection services) .........................................236
Beijing, 179-e (working, breast feed) ........................................247
Beijing, 206-d (adolescent) .....................................................251
Beijing, 245-b (leaders) ............................................................258
Beijing, 268 (early) ...............................................................262
Beijing, 277-a (young) ............................................................263
Beijing, 281-c (young, nursing) ...............................................264
Beijing, 5, 69 (HIV transmission) ...........................................354
Social Summit, 5, 97-d (HIV trans.) .........................................373
Social Summit, 5, 125, (HIV trans.) .........................................375
Beijing, 5, 11 (health) .............................................................380
Beijing, 5, 32 (adolescent) .......................................................385
Beijing, 5, 44 (HIV transmission) .............................................386
Beijing, 5, 60 (upbringing children) ...........................................388
Beijing, 5, 68-g (not restrictive) ...............................................389
Beijing, 5, 72-b (reproductive health) .......................................390
Beijing, 5, 79-d (nutrition) .......................................................393
Beijing, 5, 79-g (adolescent) ....................................................393
Beijing, 5, 82-c (maternity, caregiver) .....................................394
HIV/AIDS, 54 (HIV transmission) ..........................................446
HIV/AIDS, 70 (HIV transmission) ...........................................448
Children +10, 37-1 (adolescent mothers) .................................475
Children +10, 37-13 (nutrition of mothers) ...............................476
Children +10, 40-10 (adolescent mothers) .................................477
Children +10, 45 (HIV mother-to-child) ....................................480
Children +10, 46-b (HIV mother-to-child) ..................................480
IYF, Doha Declaration (motherhood special care) .......................518
IYF, Doha Declaration (support mothers) ..................................518
HIV/AIDS 2006, 27 (reduce mother transmission of HIV) ............538
HIV/AIDS 2006, 34 (mother and child health) ...........................539

multigenerational families
ICPD, 5.6 (single parent and multigenerational families) ............137
ICPD, 5.11 (support viability of multigenerational families) .........137
ICPD, 6.18 (encouragement of multigenerational families) .........139
Ageing, 12-g (intergenerational independence) ..........................454
Ageing, 43 (intergenerational ties with family) ...........................458

national law (see examples on page 29)
CRC, 7-2 (in accordance with national law) ...............................58
CRC, 20-2 (in accordance with their national laws) ......................59
CRC, 26-1 (in accordance with national laws) .............................60
Agenda 21, 7.20 (national laws, rules and regulations) ..............96
Social Summit, 14-c (national laws and regulations) ....................188
Social Summit, 55-c (national laws and regulations) ....................200
Beijing, 232-k (in accordance with national laws) ........................255

national circumstances and priorities
Rio +20, 56 (national circumstances and priorities) ....................556
Rio +20, 58-b (respect each country’s national sovereignty) ..........556
Rio +20, 59 (national sustainable development plans) .................557
Rio +20, 63 (where national circumstances allow) ......................557
Rio +20, 69 (in accordance with national legislation) ...................557
Rio +20, 76 (development strategies and priorities) ....................558
Rio +20, 103 (national circumstances and priorities) ..................560
Rio +20, 112 (policies, legislation, rules and regulations) .............561
Rio +20, 121 (with full respect for national sovereignty) ...............562
Rio +20, 123 (in accordance with national priorities) ...................562
Rio +20, 127 (circumstances and development aspiration) ............562
Rio +20, 131 (national priorities and legislation) .........................562
Rio +20, 193 (national legislation and priorities) ........................568
Rio +20, 201 (legislation, circumstances and priorities) ...............568
Rio +20, 227 (according to their national priorities) .....................570
Rio +20, 239 (national circumstances and capacities) .................571
Rio +20, 244 (national legislation, priorities and capacities) ..........571
Rio +20, 246 (national circumstances and priorities) .................571
Rio +20, 247 (national realities, capacities and priorities) ............571
Rio +20, 250 (circumstances, capacities and development) ..........572
Rio +20, 253 (accordance with national priorities and needs) .......572
Rio +20, 268 (in a manner consistent with national laws) ............573
Rio +20, 3 (different levels development and capacities) .............575
Rio +20, 5 (respecting national policies and priorities) ...............575
Rio +20, 21 (different national realities) .....................................577
Rio +20, 55 (national realities, capacities and priorities) .............580
Rio +20, 59 (national circumstances and priorities) ....................580
Rio +20, 5, 4 (the family as nationally appropriate) .....................582
Rio +20, 5, a (in accordance with national laws) .........................582
Rio +20, 8, 1 (in accordance with national circumstances) ............583
Rio +20, 9, 1 (in line with national circumstances) ........................583
Rio +20, 10, b (national plans and programmes) .........................584
Rio +20, 12, 7 (national policies and priorities) ..........................585
Rio +20, 12, c (national circumstances) .....................................585
Rio +20, 16, 10 (in accordance with national legislation) .............586
Rio +20, 17, 18 (relevant in national contexts) ............................587
Rio +20, 74, a (respect policy space and priorities) ....................589
Rio +20, 74, f (national needs and priorities) .............................589
Rio +20, 79, (circumstances, policies and priorities) ....................589
Habitat III, 17 (national policies and priorities) ..........................593
Habitat III, 21 (national policies and legislation) .......................593
Habitat III, 41 (in line with national policies) .............................594
Habitat III, 134 (in line with national policies) ............................601
Habitat III, 138 (in line with national policies/as appropriate) ......602
Habitat III, 167 (circumstances, capacities, priorities) ..............604
national legislation
Habitat III, 17 (respecting national legislation)..................593
Habitat III, 31 (national legislation and standards)..................594
Habitat III, 90 (in line with countries’ national legislation)......598
Habitat III, 91 (legislation and policies, as appropriate).........598
Habitat III, 167 (national circumstances and legislation.)......604

national legislative process (see examples on page 30)
ICPD, 8.25 (according to national legislative process)...........149
Beijing 106-k (according to national legislative process)........230
Cairo +5, 63-i (according to national legislative process)......353
Beijing +5, 72-o (according to national legislative process).....392

natural and fundamental group unit of society
Universal Decl., Article 16-3 (natural and fundamental group)....42
ICESCR, Article 10-1 (natural and fundamental group)..........46
ICCPR, Article 23-1 (natural and fundamental group)..........52
IFY, Doha (natural and fundamental group unit of society).....517
Disabilities, Preamble-x (natural and fundamental group).....541

natural environment for growth and well-being
CRC, Preamble (6th para.) (family as natural environment).....57
Children Summit, Decl., 14 (family as natural environment)....71
Children +10, 28 (family environment for their health).........473

newborn child
Children Summit, 17 (healthy start in life for the newborn)......74
Children Summit, 34-vii (care of the newborn)....................77
Agenda 21, 6.33 (low birth weight newborns)....................91
ICPD, footnote 21, optimal maternal and newborn health......174
Children Summit +10, 11 (newborns are protected).............472
Children Summit +10, 37-6 (care for newborns)..................475
2030 Agenda, 16 (newborn and child health)......................577
2030 Agenda, 26 (reducing newborn and child mortality).....578
2030 Agenda, target 3.2 (end preventable newborn deaths)....582
Habitat III, 55 (reduce newborn child and maternal mortality)....595

no interference
Universal Declaration, Article 12 (privacy, family, home).....42
Universal Declaration, Article 19 (opinion and expression)....42
ICCPR, Article 17-1 (privacy, family, home)......................51
ICCPR, Article 19 (right to hold opinions).........................51
CRC, Article 8-1 (child and family relations).....................58
CRC, Article 16-1 (child and privacy, family, home)............59
Vienna, I, 19 (minorities right to practice their religion).....119
Habitat II, 182-a (right to hold and express opinions).........308
Millennium, 4 (respect for religion)..................................439

nurturing (see examples on page 5)
Children Summit Decl, 20-5 (family care for children)...........72
Children Summit Decl, 20-6 (children and education)...........72
Children Summit, 18 (family responsibility for children)........74
ICPD, 4.1 (women and men responsibility for children).........133
Social Summit, 39-a (family as nurturers).........................196
Social Summit, 74-e (assist families in their nurturing roles)....203
Social Summit, 81 (nurturing role of family).......................206
Beijing, 39 (girl child nurtured in enabling environment)....219
Beijing, 285-a (family in nurturing role)...........................264
Habitat II, 40-k (family in nurturing role).........................280
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (family in nurturing role)...........370
Social Summit +5, III, 72 (nurturing family relationships, can provide a vital shield against substance abuse)....371
Children +10, 6 (strengthen family capacity)......................471
2030 Agenda, 25 (nurturing environment for children)..........578

one-person households
ICPD, 5.6 (prevalence of one-person households)..................137

orphans (see examples on page 18)
CRC, Article 20-1 (child without family)...........................59
Children Summit, Declaration, 7 (orphans and street children)....72
Children Summit, Plan, 10 (tragedy of AIDS orphans).........73
Children Summit, Plan, 19 (orphans and street children needs)....75
Children Summit, Plan, 22 (special attention for orphans)....75
ICPD, 5.13 (build family-like ties for orphans)...................137
ICPD, 8.28 (children becoming AIDS orphans)..................150
ICPD, 8.29 (medical care for AIDS orphans).......................150
ICPD, 8.30 (increasing number of orphans).........................150
Social Summit, 34-h (integrate orphans in communities).........194
Social Summit +5, III, 97-f (social and educational support)....373
Social Summit +5, 123 (donors address the needs of orphans)....375
Beijing +5, 44 (women caring for orphaned children)............386
Beijing +5, 103-c (assist children orphaned by AIDS)............400
Istanbul +5, 52 (children orphaned by AIDS).......................405
Millennium Declaration, 19 (special assist to orphans)..........441
HIV/AIDS, 65 (community support of orphans)...................447
HIV/AIDS, 66 (destigmatization of orphans).......................447
HIV/AIDS, 67 (national programs for orphans)...................447
Ageing +10, 303 (grandchildren orphaned by AIDS).............466
Children +10, 16 (strengthen children’s self protection)........472
Children +10, 44-11 (orphans in extreme poverty).................478
Children +10, 45 (13 million AIDS orphans)........................480
Children +10, 46-c (support to protect orphans)..................480
Children +10, 47-7 (de-stigmatize AIDS orphans)...............481
World Summit 2005, 57-d (AIDS medications for orphans).....525
HIV/AIDS 2006, 2 (15 million orphaned by AIDS)...............535
HIV/AIDS 2006, 32 (social systems to protect AIDS orphans)....536
HIV/AIDS 2006, 34 (health and social systems for orphans)....539

PARENTS (see the following)
child’s right to be cared for by his or her parents
education and parents
parental guidance
parents, primary responsibility
parents, prior right
parents – rights, duties and responsibilities
role of parents

parental guidance (see examples on page 16)
CRC, 5 (consistent with the evolving capacities).................58
ICPD, II, principle 10 (education – parents first)...............130
ICPD, 6.15 (sex education)...........................................139
ICPD, 7.8 (reproductive health)......................................142
ICPD, 7.37 (sex education)...........................................145
ICPD, 7.45 (reproductive matters)..................................146
ICPD, 7.47 (reproductive health)..................................146
ICPD, 7.48 (sexual behaviour)........................................146
Social Summit, 36-h (reproductive health)..........................195
Beijing, 83-l (education).................................................226
Beijing, 107-d (sex education).......................................231
Beijing 267 (sex education)............................................261
Cairo +5, 21-b (sex education)........................................347
Cairo +5, 73-c (sex education)........................................354
Cairo +5, 73-e (sex education)........................................355
Beijing +5, 33 (lack of parental guidance).........................385
Beijing +5, 79-f (sex education)......................................393
Children +10, 16 (without parental support)......................472

parents – rights, duties and responsibilities (examples page 15)
CRC, 3-2 (taking into account rights . . . of parents).............57

parents – rights, duties and responsibilities (examples page 15)

2030 Agenda
parents, primary responsibility

Universal Decl., 26-3 (prior right to choose education of child) 43
CRC, 18-1 (primary responsibility for upbringing of child) 59
CRC, 27-2 (parents have the primary responsibility) 60
Children Summit, 18 (responsibility for nurturing) 74
Children +10, 32-2 (primary role for well-being of children) 474

parents, prior right

Universal Decl., 26-3 (parents right to choose education) 43

parents, religious beliefs (see examples on page 22)

ICESCR, Article 13-3 (religion of a child) 47
ICCPP, Article 18-1 (education in conformity with convictions) 51
CRC, Article 14-1 and 2 (parents are considered to provide education) 59
Cairo + 5, 73-e (respecting parents beliefs and values) 355
HIV/AIDS, 63 (families cultural, ethnic and religious values) 447
ICPD, 10.9 (families religious beliefs and values) 154

policy (with family) (see examples page 3)

Agenda 21, 5.46 (policies for family welfare) 85
Social Summit, 27-a (policy impact on family well-being) 191
Beijing, 58-b (policy impact on family well-being) 221
ICPD, 5.2-a (develop policies that support the family) 136
ICPD, 5.9 (formulate family-sensitive policies) 137
Social Summit, 25 (policies that strengthen the family) 191
Beijing, 285-a (policies and programmes to help family) 264
Beijing +5, 21 (lack of family-friendly policies) 383
Beijing +5, 70-e (policies to support family security) 390
Beijing +5, 82-d (family-friendly policies) 394
ICPD, 12.20-b (policies to improve welfare of families) 162
Social Summit, 74-e (assist families in nurturing roles) 203
Social Summit, 81-a (social and economic policies that are designed to meet the needs of families) 206
Habitat II,182-b (local policies, plans and projects) 308
Beijing, 218 (family codes, rules and regulations) 252

Beijing, 219 (family laws or codes) 252
Beijing, 232-d (family law) 225
Beijing, 205-c (legal reform with regard to the family) 250

population (with family) (family planning not included)

Agenda 21, 5.48 (population/environment programmes) 85
Agenda 21, 5.49 (population/environment programmes) 85
ICPD, 4.24 (size of families) 136
ICPD, 7.12 (population education and family-planning) 142
ICPD, 7.12 (incentives to affect family size) 142
ICPD, 11.3 (reduction in the size of families) 157
ICPD, 11.24 (population-related issues) 157
ICPD, 13.13 (completion of desired family size) 164
Beijing, 30 (dependency ratio within families) 218
Cairo +5, 58 (government should not impose family planning targets or quotas) 218

2030 Agenda, 34 (population trends and projections) 579

pornography (see examples on page 24)

Social Summit +5: 58 (combat media / internet pornography) 370
Beijing +5: 29 (degrading images of women in pornography) 384
Millennium Summit: 26 (child prostitution and pornography) 442
Children +10: 30 (child prostitution and pornography) 474
Children +10: 44-40 (sexual exploitation and pornography) 479
Children +10: 44-45 (child pornography, child sex tourism) 480
Children +10: 44-47 (criminal use of information tech.) 480
Information Summit: 59 (child pornography, etc.) 515
ICPD, 4.9 (forms of exploitation against women) 134

pre-natal care

CRC, Article 24 2-d (pre-natal care for mothers) 60
Children Summit Decl., 20-2 (enhance children’s health) 72
Children Summit, 17 (pre-natal care and clean delivery) 74
Agenda 21, 3.8-j (health care including pre-natal care) 81
Agenda 21, 5.51 (health care including pre-natal care) 85
Agenda 21, 6.21 (health care delivery incl. pre-natal care) 90
Agenda 21, 6.26 (health care including pre-natal care) 90
Agenda 21, 24-3-e (health care including pre-natal care) 111
ICPD, 4.27 (mens responsibility in prenatal health care) 136
ICPD, 7.6 (education and services for prenatatal care) 142
ICPD, 8.17 (prenatal care and counseling for high-risk) 148
ICPD, 8.22 (prenatal care focused and effective) 149
ICPD, 13.14-b (prenatal, normal and safe delivery) 165
ICPD, footnote 21 (healthcare including prenatal care) 174
Social Summit, 37-c (prenatal and postnatal care) 195
Cairo +5, 18-a (improved prenatal care and nutrition) 347
Social Summit +5, III, 98 (prevention including prenatal) 373
HIV/AIDS, 54 (information for pregnant women) 446

prenatal sex selection

ICPD, 4.15 (abortion of female foetuses) 135
ICPD, 4.16-a (harmful and unethical practices) 135
ICPD, 4.23 (governments prevent prenatal sex selection) 135
Beijing, 38 (prenatal sex selection) 219
Beijing, 39 (harmful practice of prenatal sex selection) 219
Beijing, 107-a (son preference and prenatal sex selection) 231
Beijing, 115 (acts of violence – prenatal sex selection) 234
Beijing, 124-i (legislation against prenatal sex selection) 235
Beijing, 259 (son preference and prenatal sex selection) 261
Beijing, 277-e (abortion of female foetuses) 263
Beijing, 283-d (legislation against prenatal sex selection) 264
Cairo +5, 48 ((son preference and prenatal sex selection) 350
primary health-care (and abortion)
ICPD, 7.6 (definition, including abortion as in 8.25).................142
ICPD, 8.6 (including reproductive health-care services).............147

prostitution and trafficking
CRC, 34-b (exploitation of children).......................................61
CEDAW, Article 6 (exploitation of women)...............................66
Children Summit, 22 (child workers or youth)..........................75
Agenda 21, 6.19 (exploitation of children)...............................89
Vienna, I, 21 (sexually exploited children)...............................116
Vienna, 48 (exploitation and abuse of children).........................122
ICPD, 4.9 (exploitation of women, and children).......................134
ICPD, 4.23 (use of girls).....................................................135
ICPD, 6.9 (children, adolescents and youth)............................139
ICPD, 10.16-c (trafficking in migrants for)...............................155
ICPD, 10.18 (women, youth and children).................................156
Social Summit Decl., Commitment 6-y (child prostitution).........182
Beijing, 39 (girl child and forced prostitution).........................219
Beijing, 93 (adolescent girls)...............................................227
Beijing, 113-b (violence against women)................................234
Beijing, 122 (international organized crime).............................235
Beijing, 130-b (trafficking in women and girls for)...................237
Beijing, 132 (enforced prostitution)........................................237
Beijing, 144-b (forced prostitution)........................................239
Beijing, 145-e (forced prostitution)........................................240
Beijing, 224 (forced prostitution)...........................................253
Beijing, 230-n (child prostitution)..........................................254
Beijing, 277-d (child prostitution)..........................................263
Beijing, 283-d (child prostitution)..........................................264
Social Summit +5, II, 15 (forced prostitution)..........................362
Social Summit +5, II, 15 (trafficking for prostitution)................362
Social Summit +5, III, 69 (trafficking for prostitution)..............371
Beijing +5, 15 (forced prostitution)........................................382
Beijing +5, 59 (forced prostitution)........................................388
Beijing +5, 70-a (trafficking in women and girls for)..................390
Beijing +5, 96-b (forced prostitution).....................................397
ICC, Article 7-1-g (enforced prostitution)................................408
ICC, Article 8-2-b-xxi (enforced prostitution).........................409
ICC, Article 8-2-e-vi (enforced prostitution)...........................410
Millennium, 26 (child prostitution)........................................442
Children +10, 12 (trafficking and exploitation)........................472
Children +10, 16 (trafficking and exploitation)........................472
Children +10, 30 (and child pornography)................................474
Children +10, 43-c (sexual exploitation)................................478
Children +10, 44-2 (child exploitation)..................................478
Children +10, 44-6 (child exploitation)..................................478
Children +10, 44-40 (exploitation and abuse)............................479
Children +10, 44-41 (exploitation and abuse)............................479
Children +10, 44-42 (enlist support against).............................479
Children +10, 44-43 (exploitation).........................................479
Children +10, 44-44 (exploitation).........................................479
Children +10, 44-45 (child sex tourism, etc.)...........................480
Children +10, 46 (trafficking)..............................................480
Children +10, 44-47 (child prostitution, etc.)...........................480
Children +10, 48 (child exploitation)......................................481

protection and assistance for family (see examples on page 6)
ICESCR, 10-1 (widest possible protection and assistance)..........46
CRC, Preamble (necessary protection and assistance).................57
CRC, Article 20-1 (child without family)................................59
Children Summit Decl., 14 (family protection and support)........71
Children +10, 15 (family protection and support)......................472

regulation of fertility
ICPD, 7.2 (methods which are not against the law)....................141
ICPD, 7.5-b (methods which are not against the law)..................142
ICPD, 12.10 (safe and effective modern methods).....................161
ICPD, 12.11-b (safety and health aspects of methods).................161
ICPD, 12.12 (different phases of the reproductive cycle)............161
ICPD, 12.13 (services and technologies for).............................161
ICPD, 12.14 (development of new methods for men)...................161
ICPD, 12.15 (improved and new methods)................................161
ICPD, 12.16 (research and development process).......................162
ICPD, 12.18 (natural - detect the moment of ovulation).............162
Beijing, 94 (which are not against the law).............................228
Beijing, 109-b (including natural family planning)....................233
Beijing +5, 72-i (which are not against the law).......................391

public spaces for families
Habitat III, 13-b (public spaces friendly for families).................592

RELIGION (see the following)
freedom, dignity and personally held values
religion
religious prostitution
respect for religious and ethical values
spirituality
religion
Charter, 1-3 (freedom).......................................................32
Charter, 13-1b (freedom)......................................................32
Charter, 55, e (freedom).......................................................36
Charter, 76-c (freedom).......................................................37
Universal Decl., 2 (freedom)..................................................41
Universal Decl., 16-1 (no limits).........................................42
Universal Decl., 18 (freedom)...............................................42
ICESCR, 2-2 (rights).............................................................45
ICCPR, 1-2 (rights)..............................................................49
ICCPR, 4-1 (no discrimination)............................................49
ICCPR, 18-1, 2 (freedom).....................................................51
ICCPR, 18-3 (limitations).....................................................51
ICCPR, 18-4 (child education)..............................................51
ICCPR, 24-1 (no discrimination)...........................................52
ICCPR, 26 (no discrimination)..............................................52
ICCPR, 27 (minorities freedom)..........................................52
CRC, Preamble, 3rd para. (freedom).......................................57
CRC, 2-1 (child rights)..........................................................57
CRC, 14-1 (child freedom)....................................................59
CRC, 14-2 (parent direction)................................................59
CRC, 14-3 (limitations).......................................................59
CRC, 30 (child minorities)...................................................61
Vienna, Preamble (freedom)................................................113
Vienna, I, 19 (minorities freedom).......................................115
Vienna, I, 33 (education).....................................................117
Vienna, II, 22 (intolerance, freedom).....................................120
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 1 (freedom)................................129
ICPD, 10.13 (migrants freedom).........................................155
ICPD, 10.27 (refugee asylum)..............................................157
Social Summit, 45 (no discrimination)..................................197
Social Summit, 76-c (refugee asylum)....................................205
Social Summit, 77-a (migrants).............................................205
Beijing Decl., 12 (women freedom).......................................213
Beijing Decl, 32 (barriers)...................................................214
Beijing, 24 (respect belief)..................................................217
Beijing, 46 (barriers)............................................................220
ICPD, II, Principles (respect for religious and ethical values)....................................129
ICPD, 14.3-f (various religious and ethical values)...........................................167
ICPD, 15.13 (various religious and ethical values)...........................................169
Social Summit Decl., 25 (religious and ethical values)......................................177
Social Summit Decl., 28 (religious and ethical values)......................................178
Social Summit, 3 (respect for religious and ethical values)..............................185
Beijing, 9 (respect for religious and ethical values)...........................................215
Habitat II, 24 (respect for religious and ethical values)....................................277
Cairo +5, 5 (respect for religious and ethical values)........................................345
Social Summit +5, III, 2 (religious and ethical values)......................................379
Ageing, 115 (religious and ethical values)......................................................468
Children +10, 47-5 (religious and ethical factors)...........................................480
Children +10, 37 (religious and ethical values)..............................................475
Children +10, 59 (religious and ethical values)..............................................482
Earth Summit +10, 54 (cultural and religious values).....................................484
ICPD, Doha (respect religious, ethical and cultural values)..........................518
ICPD, Doha (religious and moral education of their children)..........................518

religions intolerance
Vienna, I, 30 (condemnation of religious intolerance).......................................117
ICPD, 10.12 (combat religious intolerance)....................................................155
Social Summit, 73-a (combat religious intolerance)........................................203
Social Summit, 77-b (combat religious intolerance)........................................205
Beijing, 131 (religious intolerance).................................................................237
Beijing, 132 (religious intolerance).................................................................237
Social Summit +5, 58 (counter religious intolerance).....................................370

reproductive and sexual behaviour
ICPD, 7.44-a (responsible and healthy behaviour).........................................146
Cairo +5, 50 (men – responsibility for behaviour)...........................................351

reproductive and sexual health services
The definition of reproductive health services includes
abortion, as given in ICPD, 13.14-b..............................................................165
ICPD: 7.24, 8.25 and Beijing: 106-k: “in no case should
abortion be promoted as a method of family planning”..........................149
ICPD, 7.32 (and responsible sexual behaviour)..............................................144
Cairo +5, 47 (services for women).................................................................350
Cairo +5, 52-b (respect all human rights)......................................................351
Cairo +5, 54 (monitor and evaluate services)................................................352
Children +10, 47-5 (youth programmes)......................................................481

reproductive health and well-being
ICPD, 7.2 (physical, mental and social well-being).........................................141
Beijing, 94 (physical, mental and social well-being).......................................228
Children +10, 36-g (through primary health-care systems)............................475

reproductive health care
Agenda 21, 3.8-j (in keeping with personally held values)..............................80
Agenda 21, 5.12 (reproductive health care programmes)...............................83
Agenda 21, 5.51 (preventive and curative health facilities)...........................85
Agenda 21, 6.26 (in keeping with personally held values)............................90
Agenda 21, 24.3-e (preventive and curative health facilities).......................111
ICPD, 1.8 (access to reproductive health care).............................................128
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 8 (without coercion)...........................................129
ICPD, 7.2 (reproductive health definition)....................................................141
ICPD, 7.6 (abortion as in 8.25).................................................................142
ICPD, 7.11,(migrants and displaced persons).............................................142
ICPD, 7.23-d (training for health care providers)........................................144
ICPD, 8.5 (primary health care – make available universally)......................147
ICPD, 13.12 (improve quality of reproductive health care)..........................166
ICPD, 14.8 (unmet needs)..........................................................................167
ICPD, 14.9 (training programmes)...............................................................167
Social Summit, Commitment 2-b (primary health care).............................179
Social Summit, Commitment 5-d (universal access).....................................180
2030 Agenda

Beijing, 49 (safety through pregnancy and childbirth).............228
Beijing, 106-e (primary health care services)......................230
Beijing, 106-i (through primary health care system)............230
Beijing, 147-f (refugee women and other displaced women)....240
Habitat II, 136-f (consistent with ICPD)............................299
Earth Summit +5, 30 (consistent with ICPD).........................327
Cairo +5, 53 (universal access)........................................351
Cairo +5, 54 (training for relief and emergency situations)....352
Cairo +5, 55 (general health services).................................352
Cairo +5, 80 (civil society helps meet needs).......................355
Social Summit +5, 27-a (primary health care throughout life) 368
Beijing +5, 12 (gap between rich and poor countries).........380
Beijing +5, 15 (reproductive health care and maternity care) 382
Beijing +5, 72-i (constellation of methods and services).......391
Beijing +5, 79-b (primary health care)...............................393


**reproductive health services**

The definition of reproductive health services includes abortion, as given in ICPD, 13.14-b, ..........................164
ICPD, 7.24, 8.25 and Beijing: 106-k: “in no case should abortion be promoted as a method of family planning”.........149
ICPD, 1.12 (universal access)...........................................128
ICPD, 3.13 (poverty and limited access)...............................131
ICPD, 3.16 (population and development policies).............132
ICPD, 3.17 (population and development strategies)............132
ICPD, 3.19 (for underserved members of society).................132
ICPD, 6.7-b (adolescents and youth).................................138
ICPD, 6.25 (perspective of indigenous people).....................140
ICPD, 7.10 (developing countries)....................................142
ICPD, 7.16 (right to have children by choice)......................143
ICPD, 7.17 (ethics and professional standards).....................143
ICPD, 7.18 (role of non-governmental organizations)..........143
ICPD, 7.21 (adequate allocations of resources)....................143
ICPD, 7.23-f (strategic referral mechanism).........................144
ICPD, 7.24 (essential commodities).................................144
ICPD, 7.41 (reproductive health of adolescents)..................145
ICPD, 7.47 (special needs of adolescents)..........................146
ICPD, 8.8 (integrating reproductive health services)............147
ICPD, 8.26 (programmes to reduce maternal mortality)........150
ICPD, 9.22 (internally displaced persons)..........................153
ICPD, 12.13 (social science research)...............................161
ICPD, 13.13 (easier access to services)..............................164
ICPD, 13.14-b (abortion as specified in 8.25).....................165
ICPD, 13.15-b (health sector budgets)..............................165
ICPD, 15.6 (involvement of non-governmental organizations) 169
ICPD, 15.13 (private sector and government)......................170
ICPD, 15.20 (employees needs for services).......................170
Beijing, 206-i (comprehensive reproductive health services) 251
Cairo +5, 5, 1 (universal access to reproductive health services) 345
Cairo +5, 37 (services disaggregated by sub-groups)............349
Cairo +5, 47 (privatization of basic social services)..............350
Cairo +5, 52-e (increase investments)...............................351
Cairo +5, 52-g (promote men’s responsibilities)...................351
Cairo +5, 57-d (social safety nets).................................352
Cairo +5, 60 (produce, store and distribute supplies)............352
Cairo +5, 61 (UNFPA and availability of services)..............352

**respect for religious and ethical values**

ICPD, 1.11 (population-related policies)...........................128
ICPD, 1.15 (population programs)..................................129
ICPD, II, Principles (implementation of ICPD)....................129
ICPD, 14.3-f (all programmes respect religious values)........167
ICPD, 15.13 (basic rights and religious values)...............170
Copenhagen Decl., 25 (full respect for religious values)......177
Copenhagen Decl., 28 (diversity of conditions in countries)....178
Social Summit, 3 (sovereign rights and religious values).....185
Cairo +5, 5 (sovereign rights and religious values).............345
Social Summit +5, III, 2 (religious values).......................365

**responsible parenthood**

ICPD, 4.27 (men’s shared responsibility)..........................136
ICPD, 6.4 (educational strategies for responsible parenthood) 138
ICPD, 7.6 (reproductive health and responsible parenthood) 142
ICPD, 13.14-b (human sexuality and responsible parenthood) 165
Social Summit Decl., Commitment 5-g (men and women).......181

**responsible sexual behaviour**

ICPD, 4.27 (sexual and reproductive behaviour)..................136
ICPD, 7.32 (information, education and counselling)..........144
ICPD, 7.34 (equal relationships between men and women).....145
ICPD, 7.47 (education and counseling)..................146
ICPD, 8.31 (HIV/AIDS prevention)..................................150
ICPD, 8.35 (including voluntary abstinence)....................151
ICPD, 13.14-c (promotion of voluntary abstinence)............165
Social Summit Decl., Commitment 5-g (men).....................181
Beijing, 98 (safe and responsible sex practices)................182
Cairo +5, 73-e (counseling)..........................................355
Social Summit +5, 97-b (HIV/AIDS prevention)...............173
Social Summit +5, 125 (HIV/AIDS prevention)...............175
Beijing +5, 12 (sex practices – HIV/AIDS prevention)........180
Beijing +5, 44 (irresponsible behaviour)............................386
Beijing +5, 72-j (educational and service needs)...............391
Beijing +5, 79-f (unwanted and early pregnancies of girls)....393

**responsible sexuality**

ICPD, 7.3 (meeting educational needs of adolescents)..........141
ICPD, 7.36-a (promote development of responsible sexuality) 145
ICPD, 7.38 (prevent sexually transmitted diseases)...........145
ICPD, 11.11 (health, sexual and reproductive behaviour).......158
ICPD, 11.15-b (behaviour in . . . family, sexuality, reproduction) 159
ICPD, 11.16 (population-environment relationships)..........159

621
reunification with family (see examples on page 5 and 18)
CRC, 10-1 (expeditious family reunification) ......................... 58
CRC, 22-2 (assist refugee child with family reunification) ....... 59
ICPD, 10.9 (family reunification) ........................................ 154
ICPD, 10.12 (family reunification) ........................................ 155
Social Summit, 39-e (family reunification) .............................. 196
Social Summit, 78-b (family reunification) .............................. 205
Beijing, 147-k (family reunification) ..................................... 241
Cairo +5, 24-a (family reunification) .................................... 348
Children +10, 44-29 (family tracing) .................................. 479
Racism, 49 (family reunification) ........................................ 488
Racism, 28 (facilitate family reunification) ............................ 494

right to life (see examples page 8)
Universal Declaration, Article 3 (everyone has the right to life) 41
ICPPR, Article 6-1 (every human has the inherent right to life) 50
CRC, preamble, 9th paragraph (before as well as after birth) 57
CRC, Article 6-1 (everyone has the inherent right to life) ......... 58
ICPD, chapter II, principle 1 (right to life, liberty) .................. 129
Ageing, 21-h (right to live in dignity at all stages of life) ......... 455

role of family (see examples on page 3)
Children Summit Decl., 20-5 (respect for the role of family) .... 72
Social Summit, commitment 4-k (central role of family) ........ 180
Social Summit, 8 (strengthened role for the family) ............... 186
Social Summit, 39-a (nurturers and educators of children) ..... 196
Social Summit, 74-e (education, social and nurturing roles) .... 203
Social Summit, 81 (supporting, educating and nurturing) ....... 206
Beijing, 29 (role of parents in the family) ............................ 218
Beijing, 91 (roles within the family) .................................... 227
Beijing, 107-h (roles within the family) ............................... 231
Beijing, 285-a (supporting, educating and nurturing) ........... 264
Habitat II, 31 (constructive role of the family) ....................... 278
Habitat II, 40-k (supporting, educating and nurturing roles) .... 280
Cairo +5, 48 (role of family members for girls) ..................... 350
Cairo +5, 73-d (role of families in educating children) .......... 354
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (helping the family in its supporting, educating and nurturing roles) ................. 370
Istanbul +5, 30 (constructive role of the family) .................... 403
HIV/AIDS, 20 (role of family with HIV/AIDS) ...................... 444
HIV/AIDS, 31 (key role of family) .................................... 444
Children +10, 32-2 (role of parents, families, legal guardians) 474
Children +10, 24 (role of men/fathers) .............................. 473
Ageing, 19 (role of older persons in families) ....................... 454
Information Summit, 57 (family – crucial role in society) ...... 515

role of parents (see examples page 14)
Children +10, 6 (primary caretakers) ................................... 471
Cairo +5, 73-d (educating and shaping attitudes of children) .... 354
Children Summit, 20-5 (upbringing of children) .................. 72
Beijing, 29 (upbringing of children) ................................... 218
CEDAW, introduction, paragraph 13 (upbringing of children) .. 65
Cairo +5: 82-c (upbringing of children) ................................ 394
Children +10, 37-17 (family care for disabilities) .................. 476
Children +10, 32-2 (well-being of children) ......................... 474

safe motherhood (see description page 11)
Children Summit Decl., 14 (mothers die from childbirth) ....... 71
Children Summit Decl, 20-4 (breastfeeding and motherhood) .... 72
Children Summit, 17 (healthy start in life for the newborn) .... 74
ICPD, 8.17 (reproductive health care and child health) ........... 148
ICPD, 8.19 (reduce maternal morbidity and mortality) .......... 149
ICPD, 8.20-a (women’s health and well being) ...................... 149
ICPD, 8.24 (maternal health education) .............................. 149

safely through pregnancy
ICPD, 7.2 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth) .......... 141
Beijing, 94 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth) .......... 228
Beijing, 97 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth) .......... 228
Beijing +5, 72-1 (safely through pregnancy and childbirth) .... 391

sexual exploitation (see examples page 24)
CRC, Article 34 (sexual exploitation and sexual abuse) .......... 61
ICPD, 5.7 (labour exploitation, sexual exploitation) .............. 137
ICPD 7.42 Poor educational and economic opportunities and sexual exploitation are important factors in the high levels of adolescent child-bearing ............................................. 145
Beijing, 36 (rural to urban migration and sexual exploitation) 218
Beijing +5: 14 (technologies used for trafficking and exploitation) 382
Beijing +5: 59 (sexual abuse, sexual slavery and exploitation) 388
Children +10: 44 (victims of trafficking and sexual exploitation) 479
Children +10: 45 (criminalize sexual exploitation and sexual abuse of children) .................. 480
Children +10: 47 (criminal use of information technologies) .... 480

single-parent families (see examples on page 17)
ICPD, 5.3 (single parents with young children) .................... 136
Social Summit, 39-h (support for housing and child care) .......... 196
ICPD, 5.4 (needy single parents and children) ...................... 137
Social Summit +5, 49-c (employment and work sharing) ........ 369
ICPD, 5.6 (governments document single-parent households) . 137
ICPD, 5.7 (single parent and poor families) ........................ 137

social and health services
ICPD, 3.13 (limited access to social and health services) ...... 131
Beijing, 147-f (refugee need for social and health services) .... 240
Beijing +5, 15 (armed conflict and need for services) .......... 382
HIV/AIDS, 58 (needs of people living with HIV/AIDS) ......... 446

son preference
ICPD, 4.15 (son preference and abortion of female foetuses) .. 135
ICPD, 4.16-a (harmful and unethical practices) ................. 135
Beijing, 38 (son preference and prenatal sex selection) .......... 219
Beijing, 93 (son preference and discrimination against girls) ... 227
Beijing, 107-a (son preference and prenatal sex selection) ........ 231
Beijing, 259 (son preference and prenatal sex selection) ....... 261
Beijing, 277-c (son preference and abortion of females) ........ 263
Cairo +5, 48 (son preference and prenatal sex selection) ....... 350

SOVEREIGNTY (see the following)
legal framework
sovereignty
national law
national legislative process

Sovereignty (see examples on page 28)
Charter, 2-1 (sovereign equality of all its Members) ............... 31
Charter, 78 (respect for the principle of sovereign equality) ..... 38
Universal Decl., 2 (no limitation of sovereignty) ................. 41
CEDAW, preamble (respect for national sovereignty) .......... 65
Agenda 21, 8.22 (agreement by sovereign States concerned) ... 107
Racism, 8 (spirituality helps eradicate racism) ........................................485
Beijing +5, 98-c (role of religion, spirituality and belief) ......................398
Beijing +5, 95-a (respect for sovereignty of States) ..........................394
Beijing, 9 (sovereign responsibility of each State) .............................215
Beijing, 131 (respect for sovereignty) ................................................237
Habitat II, 24 (sovereign right and responsibility of State) ..............277
Cairo +5, 5 (sovereign right of each country) ....................................345
Beijing +5, 3 (sovereign responsibility of each State) .........................379
Beijing +5, 89 (respect for the principles of sovereignty) .....................396
Millennium Decl., 4 (sovereign equality of all States) ......................439
Racism, 23 (consistent with sovereignty of States) ..........................486
Racism, 47 (sovereign right of each State) ........................................487
Information Summit, 6 (sovereign equality of all States) ......................511
Information Summit, 49 (sovereign right of States) ............................514
World Summit 2005, 5 (uphold States' sovereign equality) ..............519
World Summit 2005, 22 (respect for national sovereignty) ............520
World Summit 2005, 135 (refirm respect for sovereignty) .................532
Disabilities, 44-1 (constituted by sovereign States) .........................551
Rio +20, 58-b (Respect each country’s national sovereignty) ..........556
Rio +20, 121 (respect for national sovereignty) ..................................562
Rio +20, 227 (sovereign right to develop mineral resources) .............570
2030 Agenda, 18 (full permanent sovereignty over all its wealth, natural resources and economic activity) .........................577

spiritual (see examples page 23)
CRC, Article 17 (child’s spiritual and moral well-being) ..................59
CRC, Article 23-3 (needs of disabled child) ......................................60
CRC, Article 27-1 (spiritual development) .......................................60
Agenda 21, 6.3 (health and spiritual development) .........................87
Agenda 21, 6.23 (spiritual development) ........................................90
Social Summit Decl., 3 (spiritual needs) .........................................175
Social Summit Decl., 25 (spiritual vision for development) ..............177
Social Summit, I, 4 (spiritual environment) .....................................185
Beijing Decl., 12 (spiritual needs of women and men) .................213
Beijing, 24 (central role in the lives of women and men) ...............217
Beijing, 24 (moral, ethical and spiritual needs) ...............................217
Beijing, 39 (enabling environment) .................................................219
Beijing, 83-o (spiritual and cultural activities) ................................226
Habitat II Decl., 11 (buildings, monuments, etc.) .........................274
Habitat II, 4 (peace, built on ethical and spiritual vision) .................275
Habitat II, 25 (spiritual vision of human settlements) .....................277
Habitat II, 42 (spiritual and cultural values) .....................................280
Habitat II, 152 (historical places) ....................................................302
Beijing +5, 95-e (educational and training programmes) ...............397
Beijing +5, 98-c (role of religion, spirituality and belief) .................398
Ageing, 2 (social, economic, political, cultural, psychological and spiritual) .................................................................452
Ageing, 69 (integrate spiritual factors) .............................................462
Ageing, 115 (spiritual vision for social development) ......................468
Ageing, footnote 8 (spiritual support to patients) .............................470
Children +10, 14 (promote spiritual, social, emotional, etc.) ..........472
Children +10, 37-10 (spiritual development) ..................................476
Children +10, 44-35 (spiritual development) ..................................479
Racism, 8 (spirituality helps eradicate racism) ................................485
Racism, 23 (indigenous peoples spiritual way of life) ......................494
Racism, 208 (indigenous peoples on spiritual integrity) .................509

stereotyped roles
CEDAW, 5-a (social patterns) ...........................................................66
CEDAW, 10-c (textbooks) ..............................................................66
Agenda 21, 24.3-i (negative images) ..............................................111
ICPD, 4.19 (education) .................................................................135
Social Summit, 56-c (low-pay jobs) .................................................200
Social Summit, 62-e (disabilities) ....................................................201
Beijing, 33 (media) .................................................................218
Beijing, 44 (media) .................................................................219
Beijing, 72 (education) ..............................................................224
Beijing, 83-a (textbooks) ..............................................................225
Beijing, 90 (women’s health) .........................................................227
Beijing, 124-k (customary practices) .............................................225
Beijing, 125-j (media / violence) .................................................236
Beijing, 129-d (media / violence) ..................................................236
Beijing, 180-b (family) ...............................................................247
Beijing, 183 (decision-making) .....................................................247
Beijing, 235 (media careers) .........................................................256
Beijing, 241-d (portrayals in media) ..............................................257
Beijing, 243-c (change in media) ..................................................257
Beijing, 243-e (sexist media portrayal) ...........................................257
Beijing, 244-a (media guidelines) ..................................................258
Beijing, 245-a (family responsibilities) ..........................................258
Beijing, 262 (children perceptions) .................................................261
Beijing, 277-b (girls and boys images) ..........................................263
Beijing +5, 10 (occupation) ..........................................................380
Beijing +5, 21 (family) ...............................................................383
Beijing +5, 25 (gender equality) ....................................................384
Beijing +5, 27 (legislation) ..........................................................384
Beijing +5, 29 (pornography) .........................................................384
Beijing +5, 34 (cultural attitudes) ...................................................385
Beijing +5, 66-b (women's burden) ...............................................389
Beijing +5, 67-b (education) ..........................................................389
Beijing +5, 67-b (children textbooks) .............................................389
Beijing +5, 82-a (women workers) ...............................................394
Beijing +5, 82-i (men attitudes) .....................................................394
Beijing +5, 82-k (gender awareness) .............................................394
Beijing +5, 100-a (portrays in media) ............................................398
HIV/AIDS, 47 (gender attitudes) ...................................................446
Children +10, 40-13 (gender) .......................................................477
Children +10, 46-a (gender stereotypes) .........................................480
Ageing, 113-d (media) ...............................................................467

street children
Children Decl., 20-7 (ameliorate the plight of street children) ........72
Children, 22 (Children in especially difficult circumstances) .......75
Vienna I, 21 (programmes for defence and protection of) ............114
ICPD, 5.7 (family breakdown) .....................................................137
ICPD, 5.13 (building of family-like ties) ........................................137
ICPD, 6.8 (malnutrition and preventable diseases of) ....................138
ICPD, 9.15 (protection and rehabilitation programmes for) ............152
Social Summit, 34-h (special measures to protect) .........................194
Social Summit, 39-e (Improving situation & protecting rights) .......196
Social Summit, 55-d (eliminating all forms of child labour) ..........200
Social Summit, 74-h (special measures to provide schooling) .......204
Social Summit, 75-j (equip young people adulthood) .....................204
Beijing, 178-m (eliminating all forms of child labour) .................246
Beijing, 271 (vulnerable as ethnic or racial minority group) ...........262
Habitat II, 13 (shelter needs of vulnerable street children) ..........276
Habitat II, 38 (special attention to needs of street children) ...........279
Habitat II, 123-d (become interested parties in own future) ...........279
Habitat II, 204-y (Promoting assistance for shelter for) .................314
Children +10, 16 (living without parental support) .......................472
Children +10, 44-11 (implement policies for the prevention protection, rehabilitation of children living on street) ...............478

strengthen and support family (see examples page 4)
ICPD.II, Principle 9 (basic unit. . should be strengthened) ...............130
Social Summit, 40-a (strengthening family support systems) ........196
HIV/AIDS, 65 (build and strengthen family capacities ) ..................447
Habitat II, 182-m (intergenerational, strengthening families) ...........308
Cairo +5, 18-e (strengthen families in extreme poverty) ...............347
HIV/AIDS, 56 (strengthen family based care) ........................................446
ICPD, 6.7-b (youth and family support) ............................................138
ICPD, 7.18 (community and family support) ....................................143
Social Summit, 19 (family support systems) .....................................190
Beijing, 47 (people outside family support systems) .......................220
ICPD, 5.8 (support to most vulnerable families) .............................137
Social Summit, 39-a (family stability and mutual support) ..............196
Beijing +5, 60 (inadequate support to women and families) ...............388

**substance abuse (with family)**

ICPD, 5.7 (substance dependence and family breakdown) .................137
Social Summit, 79-e (substance abusers and family) .......................206
Beijing, 106-v (women substance abusers and families) .................230
Social Summit +5, III, 72 (stable, supportive and nurturing family relationships, can provide shield against substance abuses) ....371
Beijing +5, 72-a (impact of substance abuse on families) ..................392

**support (see examples page 3)**

Ageing, 59 (support for maintaining healthy lifestyles) .......................460
Ageing, 106-a (support and respite services for families) .................466
Children +10, 6 (support and strength capacity) .............................471
Children +10, 13 (support to families) ...........................................472
Children +10, 32-2 (families primary role and responsibility for well-being of children must be supported) .........................474
Children +10, 37-10 (support to ensure development of children) ....476
Children +10, 37-17 (support for families) ......................................476

**trafficking (also see prostitution and trafficking)**

CRC, Aratice 35 (sale or traffic in children) ...................................62
CEDAW, Article 6 (supress traffic in women) ....................................66
Vienna, 18 (international trafficking) ...............................................115
Vienna, 38 (exploitation and trafficking) .........................................121
ICPD, Principle 11 (protected against trafficking) .........................130
ICPD, 49 (trafficking in women and children) ..................................134
ICPD, 4.23 (trafficking in girl children) ..........................................135
ICPD, 4.6 (children in poverty – trafficking) ...................................138
ICPD, 6.9 (trafficking children, adolescents and youth) ...................138
ICPD, 7.39 ((trafficking and violence) ...........................................145
ICPD, 10.16-c (prevent international trafficking in migrants) ..........155
ICPD, 10.18 (trafficking in migrants) .............................................156
Social Summit, Commitment 6-y (protect against trafficking) ........182
Social Summit, 39-e (children rights in difficult circumstances) ........196
Social Summit, 63-d (trafficking in undocumented migrants) ...........201
Social Summit, 69 (trafficking in women and children) ....................202
Social Summit, 70 (trafficking in women and children) ....................202
Social Summit, 79-k (trafficking in women and children) ..................206
Beijing, 143-d ((trafficking in women and children) .........................239
Beijing, 224 (trafficking in women and children) .............................253
Beijing, 230-n (trafficking in women and children) .........................254
Social Summit +5, 15 (trafficking in women and children) ...............362
Beijing +5, 96-a (sexual and economic exploitation) ........................397
Beijing +5, 97-a (supress and punishing trafficking) .........................397
Children +10, 44 (trafficking and sexual exploitation) ....................479
HIV/AIDS, 31 (sexual violence, battering and trafficking) ...............539
2030 Agenda, 27 (forced labour and human trafficking) .................578
2030 Agenda, 5.2 (eliminate trafficking and exploitation) ..............582
2030 Agenda, 8.7 (forced labour and human trafficking) .................593
2030 Agenda, 16.2 (end abuse, exploitation, trafficking) ..................586

**unit of society (family)**

Universal Decl., 12 (no arbitrary interference) .................................42
ICCPR, 17-1 (no arbitrary or unlawful interference) .......................51
CEDAW, 16-1-g (choose family name) ...........................................68
ICPD, 5.6 (family composition and structure) ...................................137
Beijing, 29 (basic unit of society) ................................................218

Habitat II, 31 (basic unit of society) ............................................278
Beijing +5, 60 (basic unit of society) .............................................388
HIV/AIDS, 63 (importance of the family) ........................................447
Social Summit, 80 (basic unit of society) ..........................................206
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (basic unit of society) ...............................363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (basic unit of society) ...............................370
Istanbul +5, 30 (basic unit of society) ............................................403
Children +10, 15 (basic unit of society) .........................................472

**upon request (see examples page 30)**

World Summit 2005, 115 (assist States upon request) ......................530
Ageing, 128 (assist national institutions upon request) .....................469
Habitat II, 208-f (assistance to Governments, upon request) ............315
ICPD, 7.10 (consideration from international community) ...............142
Social Summit +5, 124 (support countries, upon request) ...............375
Social Summit +5, 138 (assistance, upon request) ............................376
Social Summit +5, 146 (support national, upon request) .................377
Beijing +5, 86-a (develop strategies, upon request) .........................395

**“unsafe abortion” (see examples page 10)**

No abortion is “safe” for the unborn child.

ICPD, 7.44-a (reproductive health issues) .......................................146
ICPD, 8.20-a (reduce deaths) .......................................................149
ICPD, 8.25 (reduce recourse to abortion) ........................................149
ICPD, 12.17 (major threat to health and lives of women) .................162
ICPD, footnote 20 (definition of unsafe abortion) .........................174
Beijing, 93 (early sexual experience and unsafe abortion) ..............227
Beijing, 97 (unsafe abortions threat lives of women) ......................228
Beijing, 106-j (major public health concern) ..................................230
Beijing, 106-k (health impact of unsafe abortion) ............................230
Beijing, 109-i (threat to health and life of women) ..........................233
Beijing, footnote 16 (definition of unsafe abortion) .........................272
Cairo +5, 63-i (major public health concern) .................................353
Beijing +5, 12 (health impact of unsafe abortion) ...........................380
Beijing +5, 72-o (definition of unsafe abortion) ..............................392

**various forms (with family)**

Children Summit, 19 (extended families) .......................................75
ICPD, 5.6 (single-parent and multigenerational families) ...............137
ICPD, 5.7 (single-parent families headed by women) .....................137
ICPD, 6.18 (care of elderly in multigenerational families) ...............139
ICPD, 5.11 (viability of multigenerational families).........................137
ICPD, 5.13 (single-parent families) .............................................137
ICPD, 6.21 (disruption of their Indigenous families) .......................140
ICPD, 7.13 (support from extended families) ..................................143
Social Summit Decl., 26-h (various forms of family) .......................177
Social Summit, 39-h (single-parent families) ..................................196
Social Summit, 80 (various forms of the family) .............................206
Beijing, 29 (various forms of the family) .......................................218
Habitat II, 31 (various forms of the family) .....................................278
Habitat II, 94 (shelter for children without families) .......................291
Social Summit +5, II, 25 (various forms of the family) ....................363
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (various forms of the family) ....................370
Beijing +5, 60 (various forms of the family) ....................................388
Istanbul +5, 30 (various forms of the family) .................................403
HIV/AIDS, 31 (various forms of the family) ....................................444
Beijing +5, 82-e (family in its various forms) ..................................479
ICPD, 12.24 (changing family structures) ......................................162
Social Summit, 39-e (family organizations) ....................................196
Children +10, 15 (various forms of family) ....................................472

**welfare of the family**

CEDAW, Preamble (contribution of women to family welfare). 65
Beijing Plan of Action, 29 (women contribution to welfare) .. 218
Beijing +5, 60 (women contributions to welfare of family) .....388
Beijing +5, 82-c (women multiple roles to contribute) ..........394

well-being (with family)
Universal Decl., 25-1 (health and well-being)....................43
CRC, Preamble (growth and well-being of children).................57
CEDAW, 10-h (health and well-being of family)....................67
ICPD, 7.14 (family well-being) ........................................143
ICPD, 12.5 (family well-being) .........................................160
Social Summit, 27-a (policy impact on family well-being) ......191
Beijing Declaration, 15 (well-being of their families) ..........213
Beijing, 36 (family structures and well-being) ....................218
Beijing, 58-b (policy impact on family well-being) ...............221
Social Summit +5, III, 56 (family well-being) ....................370
Beijing +5, 60 (family's well-being) ..................................388

widows (see examples page 18)
ICPD, 5.13 (special attention to widows and orphans) ........137
Beijing +5, 43 (social isolation) .........................................386
Ageing, 46 (feminization of poverty and widows) ...............458

wife
CEDAW, 9-1 (separate from husband rights to nationality) ......66
CEDAW, 16-1-g (family name, profession and occupation) ...68
ICPD, Chapter II, Principle 9 (equal partner with husband) ...130
Social Summit, 80 (husband and wife equal partners) ..........206
Habitat II, 31 (marriage – husband and wife equal partners) .278
Istanbul +5, 30 (marriage – husband and wife equal partners) .403

woman (with family)
CEDAW, 13-a (woman's equal right to family benefits) ..........67
ICPD, 5.2-c (rights of women and children in the family) .....136
ICPD, 5.9 (status of women within families) .....................137
ICPD, 8.6 (women and family health) .................................147
ICPD, 12.7 (women's unpaid economic activities) ...............161
Beijing, 29 (women's role in family) ..................................218
Beijing, 46 (women and family status) ................................220
Beijing, 69 (literacy of women and family) .........................223
Beijing, 173-f (employment and family responsibilities) .......245
Beijing +5, 60 (women's critical role in family) .................388
Beijing +5, 60 (women's contribution to welfare of family) ....388
Beijing +5, 82-c (multiple roles of women in family) ..........394
Beijing, 92 (women and their health needs) .......................227
Beijing, 342 (international financial institutions to benefit women and their families) .....................269
Habitat II, 78-e (women as sole providers for their families) ...288
Beijing +5, 21 (women care-giving within families) ..........383
Ageing, 41-d (gender perspective in the family) ...............458

youth (with family)
ICPD, 6.7-b (youth and family support) .............................138
ICPD, 7.47 (support for pregnant adolescents) ....................146
Cairo +5, 21-b (support and guidance of parents) ...............347
Cairo +5, 73-e (sexual and reproductive behaviour) ............355
HIV/AIDS, 53 (partnership with youth, parents, families) ....446
Cairo +5, 68 (youth HIV education and treatment) ............354
ICPD, 7.47 (educating adolescents about family life) ..........146
ICPD, 7.48 (guidance on sexual and reproductive behaviour) ..146
Cairo +5, 73-e (pregnant adolescents require support) .......355